

**APPLICATION GUIDE**

**AG010 - RS485 WIRING AND TERMINATING**

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**SUMMARY**

This document describes the wiring and terminating for RS485 interfaces of protection devices.

Title	Name	Signature	Date
RS485 Wiring and Terminating	A.W. Hassall BSc MIET		09/02/12

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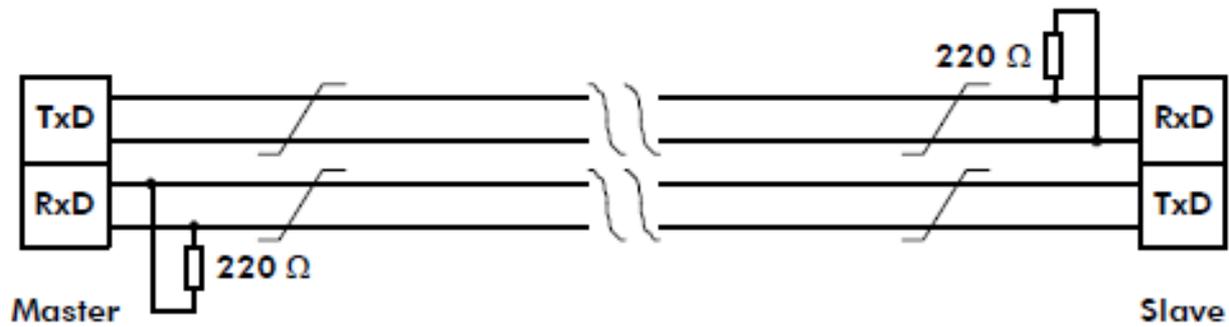
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## 1. GUIDANCE LINKS

### 1.1. POINT-TO-POINT LINK / FULL-DUPLEX OPERATION / 4-WIRE CONNECTION

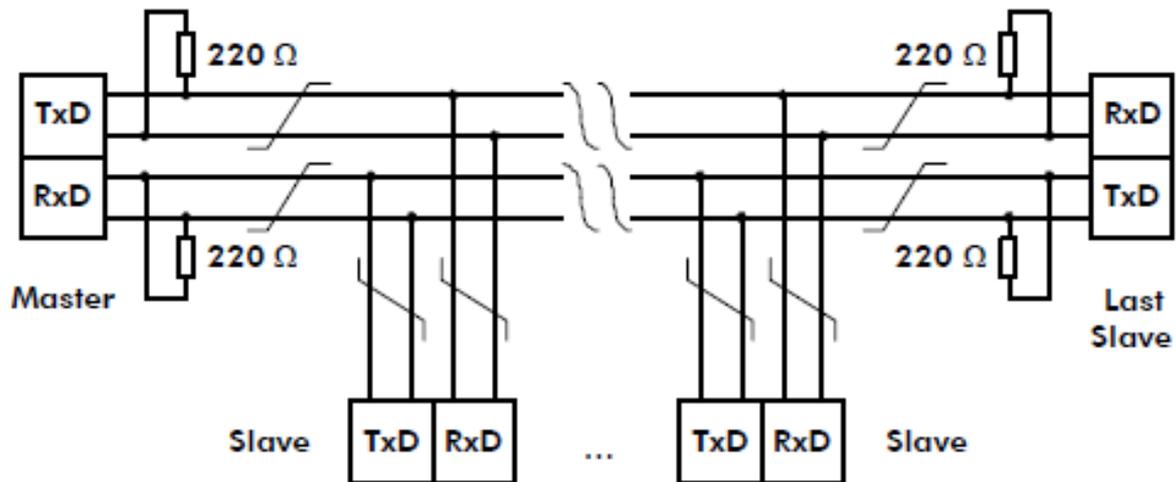
For point-to-point links a separate twisted pair of wires is required for each transmission direction between two communication partners (e.g. direct link between two Line Differential Protection devices).



## 2. COMMUNICATION LINKS

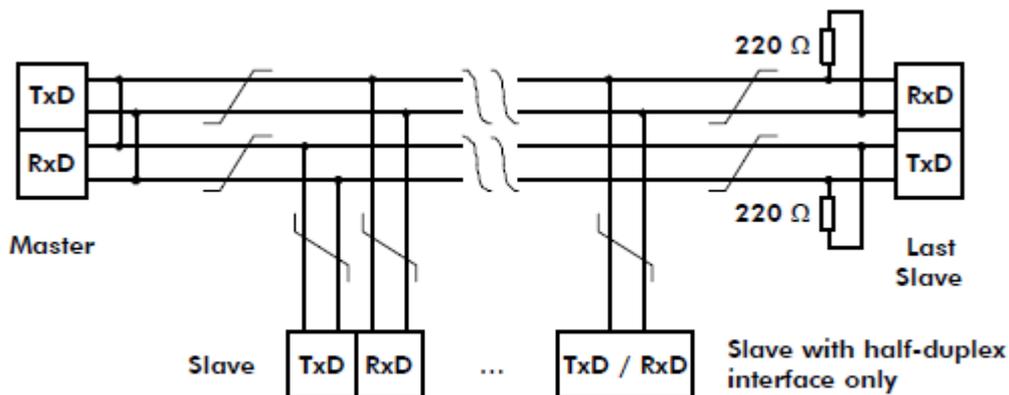
### 2.1. MULTI-POINT LINK / FULL-DUPLEX OPERATION / 4-WIRE CONNECTION

Full-duplex operation is normally not applied on RS485 interfaces of protection devices.

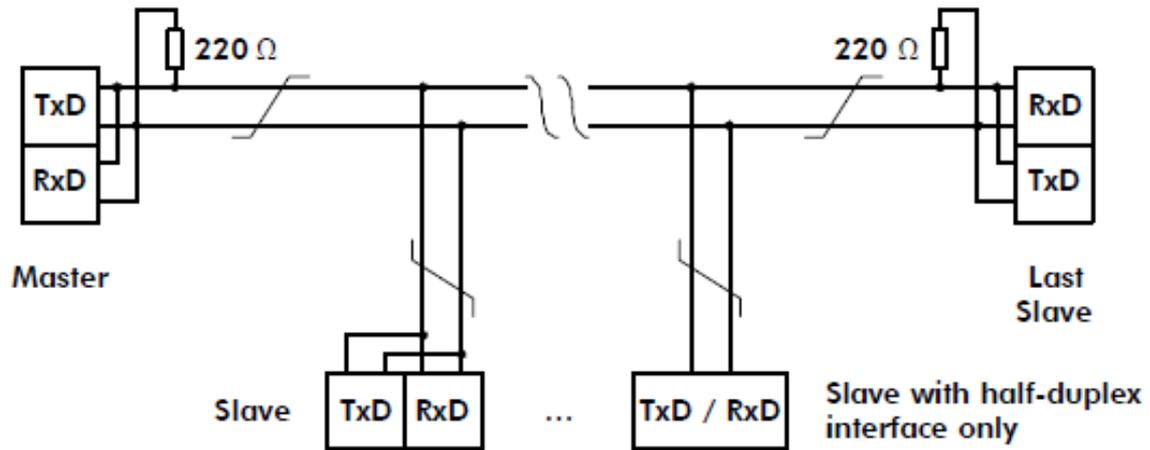


### 2.2. MULTI-POINT LINK / HALF-DUPLEX OPERATION / 4-WIRE CONNECTION

Multi-point links are generally formed by electrical cables containing two twisted pairs. Both line pairs carry the same information and thus form a 2-wire connection. This simplifies connection to different interface designs and the placement of terminating resistors.



## 2.3. MULTI-POINT LINK / HALF-DUPLEX OPERATION / 2-WIRE CONNECTION



With a 2-wire connection all data are transferred on one pair of wires.

**REVIEW HISTORY**

<b>Issue</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Position</b>
A	A.W. Hassall	Senior Applications Engineer

**VERSION CONTROL**

<b>Issue</b>	<b>Author(s)</b>	<b>Reason for change</b>	<b>Date</b>
A	A.W. Hassall	Original	09/02/12